**Major Developments of**

**Early Indian Civilization**

Sanskrit language, numerals 1-9, zero, algebra, algorithms, pi (**π**), stringed sitar, tabla drums, bansuri flute, chintz, palampore and calico cotton fabrics, silk, sari (dress), dhoti (skirt), Earth is spherical, Earth orbits the sun in 365.26 days, iron plow, crucible steel (a mix of iron, glass, charcoal), pillars of Ashoka, caste system, sewer systems, centralized government, Hinduism, reincarnation, karma (cycle of rebirth), dharma (righteousness), artha (wealth),

kama (pleasure), moksha (liberation), Vedas, Upanishads, epics of the Ramayana and Mahabharata, Buddhism, four noble truths, eight-fold path, intricately spiced foods, gurus, bindis, animal hospitals, Taj Mahal (and other magnificent buildings), meditation/yoga, buttons, chess, cotton gin, the dock of Lothal, incense clock, India ink, Kabbadi, Parchisi, playing cards, prayer flags, ivory rulers, refined sugar, Ayurvedic medicine, cataract surgery, plastic surgery, small pox inoculation, stepwells, toe stirrups, diamond mining for jewelry and tools…

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